(b) whether Government propose to convince Sri Lankan Government to realise the fact that only an autonomous Elam within the framework of Sri Lankan constitution could be the solution to the ethnic crisis, prevailing in Sri Lanka, if so, what steps have been taken in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS (SHRI I. K. GUJRAL): (a) and (b) Government believe that effective devolution of powers to the Provincial Councils to enable Tamils to have effective autonomy within a united Sri Lanka, offers a durable solution to the ethnic conflict. In keeping with this approach, over the last 3 months, Government have been urging Sri Lankan Government to meet its commitments under the Indo-Sri Lanka Agreement and to take early steps to expedite devolution of powers. Government have also made efforts to bring an end to internecine fighting among Tamil militant groups.

Withdrawal of IPKF from Sri Lanka

160. DR. BAPU KALDATE: Will the Minister of EXTERNAL AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) what is the number of Indian Peace Keeping Force personnel withdrawn from Sri Lanka till date;

(b) the time by when the entire IPKF is to be withdrawn; and

(c) whether any agreement has been reached with Sri Lanka in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS (SHRI I. K. GUJRAL): (a) to (c) As the final phase of the de-induction process is underway it is not possible to indicate precise numbers at any one stage. However, keeping the logistical and other factors in mind, it is expected that de-induction will be completed by end—March, 1990. This has been communicated to the Sri Lanka Government.

Acquiring national dailies and magazines by the industrial houses

161. SHRI A. G. KULKARNI:
DR. BAPU KALDATE:
SHRI VISHWASRAO
RAM RAO PATIL:

Will the Minister of INFORMATION AND BROADCASTING be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government are aware that the industrial houses are acquiring national dailies and magazines; if so, what is the number of national dailies and magazines which changed hands since 1st January, 1989 to 31st March, 1990;

(b) whether Government are aware of the serious and subtle threats to democracy due to industrial tycoons entering in a big way in the opinion formation and power of the electronic media; and

(c) whether there is any long term policy evolved to control the industrial houses from acquiring control other media?

THE MINISTER OF INFORMATION AND BROADCASTING AND PARLIAMENTARY AFFAIRS (SHRI P. UPENDRA): (a) The Government takes note of changes of ownership whenever intimated by the publishers as required under the Press and Registration of Books Act, 1867. As per records maintained in the Office of Registrar of Newspapers for India two dailies and the magazines changed hands during the period from 1.1.1989 to 9.3.1990.

(b) Change of ownership of newspapers is permitted under the law. The Government does not think that this phenomenon is likely to threaten the democratic system in the country. Industrial houses are not allowed to interfere in the functioning of electronic media.

(c) No policy is being evolved for the print media. For the electronic media steps for providing autonomy are being taken ensuring that indus-